## **Course and Workshop Lecturers**

The course is certified by the University of Belgrade as one of the regular courses of the MS Program of the Department of Hydrogeology. Its value is 6 ECTS (European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System).

Lectures, laboratory and field demonstrations, and tutorials will be conducted by university professors and leading experts from the industry and research organizations from around the World. These include the University of Belgrade and the Geological Survey of the Republic of Srpska, Zvornik, B&H), UNESCO centres, HET – HydroElectro Trebinje. The participation in the programme has been confirmed by Dr. Neven Kresic (AMEC, USA), Dr Petar Milanovic (ret. Univ. of Mostar), Dr. Ognjen Bonacci (Univ. of Split), Dr. Neno Kukuric (UNESCO-IGRAC). They all started their distinguished international careers working in the Dinaric region. Other international experts from the Karst Commission of IAH and international university centers of excellence will be invited to take part in the course during the following years as well.

The course takes place in spring -early summer months (May, June) for approximately 8 days including lectures, field work, field trips and exams.

### **About the Course Partners**

### Organizers:

- Department of Hydrogeology and Centre for Karst Hydrogeology of the University of Belgrade - The Faculty of Mining & Geology (<a href="https://www.karst.edu.rs">https://www.karst.edu.rs</a>)
- The Geological Survey of the Republic of Srpska, Zvornik (Bosnia & Herzegovina) (<a href="https://www.geozavodrs.com">http://www.geozavodrs.com</a>)

### in cooperation with:

- HET (Hydro-Electro System on Trebisnjica River), Trebinje, Bosnia & Herzegovina (http://www.het.ba)
- Karst Commission of the IAH (International Association of Hydrogeologists (<a href="http://www.iah.org/karst">http://www.iah.org/karst</a>)
- IGRAC (International Groundwater Resources Assessment Centre), Delft, The Netherlands (<a href="http://www.un-igrac.org">http://www.un-igrac.org</a>)
- The Geological Survey of Montenegro, Podgorica, Montenegro (www.geozavod.co.me)
- The Jaroslav Černi Institute for the Development of Water Resources (JCI) and its UNESCO's Category 2 Centre, Serbia (http://www.jcerni.org)
- Edwards Aquifer Authority, San Antonio, Texas, USA (www.edwardsaquifer.org)

### **Course Fee**

The attendants are responsible for covering travel and accommodation cost which is very affordable in comparison with nearby tourist centers (accommodation and food costs in Trebinje are on the order of 40-50 USD/day). Although the course is not commercially based for university students, the participants might be charged to cover operating cost (field trips, refreshments, tutorials preparation and copying, and similar). Working professionals will be charged a modest fee in addition.



### Additional information:

Prof. Dr Zoran Stevanovic, accredited full professor responsible for the course implementation and Head of the Centre for Karst Hydrogeology e-mail: zstev\_2000@yahoo.co.uk

Marina Cokorilo Ilic, course secretary e-mail: marinacokorilo@gmail.com

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Centre for Karst Hydrogeology Department of Hydrogeology of the University of Belgrade –

The Faculty of Mining & Geology

The Geological Survey of the Republic of Srpska, Zvornik



and



the course and field seminar

# Characterization and Engineering of Karst Aquifers – C E K A



Why this Course?

Groundwater in karst environments has intrigued scientists. engineers, and ordinary people alike for millennia due to its many fascinating facets. It feeds the world's largest springs, many of which enabled the establishment of the first urban centers in human history and continue to serve as reliable sources of water supply to the present day; it creates mysterious underground world of caves; it supports living creatures often unique to specific locations; it behaves unpredictably as it can sometimes rise hundreds of feet after heavy rains in the matter of hours giving life to numerous temporary springs, increasing the flow of permanent springs 1000-fold, and often causing serious floods; and it is extremely vulnerable to both natural and anthropogenic contamination thus seriously limiting its unrestricted use in many parts of the world. The aim of this course is to prepare both the academic students and the working professionals for the challenges of working on

### **About Dinaric Karst**

Term Dinaric Karst is a synonym for fully developed, classic, mature karst. The term karst itself was born in the Dinaric region and, along with many other local terms (doline, polje, uvala, ponor) is now widely used internationally. The region is also the birthplace of karstology - a scientific discipline whose foundations were laid by Jovan Cvijić and his peers at the end of the 19th century.



The Dinaric system (Dinarides) is a long, NW-SE oriented orogenic belt, parallel to the Adriatic Sea, with numerous intermountain depressions, large karst poljes, and valleys created by perennial and sinking streams. Its

NW fringe is the Carso area around Trieste in Italy while the SW part continues deep into Albania. In between, it extends over the territories of six countries of former Yugoslavia: Slovenia, Croatia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Montenegro, Serbia, and FYR of Macedonia.

Due to its historical importance for the development of karst science, and exemplary karst landforms including numerous geo-heritage sites, abundant groundwater resources, and engineering structures for their use, an initiative has recently been taken to include the entire Dinaric region in the UNESCO's list of World heritage sites.

### **Course Location**

Trebinje is the largest town of eastern Herzegovina, located on the northern rim of one of the spectacular karst polies of the Dinarides – Popovo polje in the Trebisnjica river basin, just 30km from the Adriatic coastline. Home of the historic Karst Institute. since 1960s Trebinje also serves as the headquarters of one of the World's largest water resources engineering projects in karst. With karst poljes, dams, artificial reservoirs, water supply intakes and tunnels, caves, specific karst features, underground endemic species, countless project documentation, and experience and knowledge of local experts. Trebinie is an ideal place to learn about karst and its specific character. This is also the main reason why Trebinje was selected as the headquarters of a large GEF/UNDP/UNESCO project named DIKTAS (Dinaric Karst Transboundary Aquifer System). The Adriatic Sea, and historic towns from the UNESCO world heritage list - Dubrovnik, Mostar, and Kotor, as well as their famous karst springs, can also be visited during or after the course field trips.



# **Course Organizer**

The University of Belgrade, a state-owned institution with a long tradition, is home to 72,000 students enrolled in 31 colleges and schools. It offers academic and professional studies based on accredited higher education programmes which are fully adapted to common European high-education standards. Diplomas granted by the University of Belgrade are recognized worldwide. The Department of Hydrogeology at the Faculty of Mining & Geology is one of the four accredited geology programmes. The courses are offered at three levels: undergraduate academic studies, a four-year program; masters studies as a one-year program; and doctorate studies, a three-year program (www.rgf.bg.ac.rs/dhg).



Since the Department's beginning in 1971, some 750 students earned the title Engineer of Geology for Hydrogeology equivalent to the MS degree. During the same period, the Department granted 45 doctorates (PhD degrees) to candidates from different disciplines of hydrogeology and related sciences. The Department has broad international cooperation with many universities, professional and research institutions. The members of the Department have been working on a variety of national and international research and engineering projects and serve as experts and consultants to the UN and other international and national organizations. The Department regularly organizes national and international scientific events and workshops.

The Department of Hydrogeology has two laboratories and seven centers including Centre for Karst Hydrogeology.

## **About the Course and Karst Workshop**

The academic course "Characterization and Engineering of Karst Aquifers" is developed primarily for graduate students and students in senior years of undergraduate studies in geology, environmental sciences, and engineering that are interested in the research of karst environments and in the development and engineering of karst water resources. The professionals and decision makers involved in engineering and management of karst waters or environments also benefit from the course by improving their understanding of karst processes and sensitivity.





The course consists of intensive 6-day lectures and laboratory, followed by the field work, 2 one-day field trips, and the final exam. The goal of the course is to enhance knowledge of basic hydrogeology in fractured rock and karst aquifers, introduce applicable investigation methods, and provide framework for monitoring, engineering and management of water in karst. Design and execution of field investigations, design and optimization of groundwater extraction, aquifer protection and restoration, artificial groundwater control, and prevention of leakage from reservoirs constructed in karst are some of the specific topics that attendants are studying.

The starting year of the course was 2014 and it was sponsored by UNESCO. The Course was attended by 21 participants from 11 countries. They were lectured by 10 professors from seven countries. The two field trips were organized during the course.

(http://www.karst.edu.rs/en/documents/pdf/edukacija/skola-karstatrebinje/CEKA-REPORT-text-LjV-ZS-NK-final-30-06-14.pdf)

In 2015. the course was also sponsored by UNESCO, and no fee for students was imposed. The number of participants was the same as in 2014 – 21, this time from 8 countries. <a href="http://www.karst.edu.rs/documents/pdf/edukacija/skola-karsta-">http://www.karst.edu.rs/documents/pdf/edukacija/skola-karsta-</a>

trebinje/CEKA%20REPORT%20-%202015.pdf). All attendants who completed the course received a Certificate of Attendance, and those that passed the exam received an additional Certificate with final grade and credits issued by the University of Belgrade. The results of questionnaire indicated high overall evaluation of the course. During the course, social life of participants, lecturers and the organising team was very active with all of them spending a lot of time together, during and after the lectures.

In 2016, the course would be conducted between 30 May – 05 June.

More information will be available at www.karst.edu.rs